



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS—**

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**Course Code:** PCR 362

**Course Title:** Urban Violence and Security

**Time Allowed:** 3 Hours

**Instruction:** Answer any four questions.

**Question 1**

Discuss the various alternative dispute resolution in the context of non-violent methods in conflict management

**Question 2**

Elucidate the various strategies to manage human Insecurity

**Question 3.**

Discuss the various activities that constitute great challenges to the security in Nigeria (17.5 marks)

**Question 4:**

Discuss the challenges of urban transportation using any big city in Nigeria as reference point (17.5 marks)

**Question 5**

Discuss in the context of physically or metaphysically perspectives of internal aggression perpetuated by a member or members of the internal living arrangement that is aimed at a member or other members of the domestic union

**Question 6**

Discuss with examples the factors responsible for domestic violence?