



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS...**

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**COURSE TITLE- History of Conflict in Nigeria**

**COURSE CODE- PCR 331**

**CREDIT UNIT- 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3hours**

**INSTRUCTION- Answer any four (4) questions and all questions carry equal marks**

- 1.a. The word 'conflict' is a concept synonymous with human behaviours. Discuss? (17.5 marks)
- b. Write short note on the following
  - a) Conflict Analysis
  - b) Conflict Prevention
2. a. Identify and discuss four (4) major types of conflict (17.5 marks)
  - b. List five (5) modes of conflict
3. a. What do you understand by the term Conflict Resurgence? (17.5 marks)
  - b. Discuss (5) Major Processes of Peace Building
4. Discuss an Overview of Political Structures in Colonial Nigeria (17.5 marks)
5. Explain the major issues of Post Amalgamation Conflicts in Nigeria (17.5 marks)

**Question 5**

5a. Comment on the coordination number of lanthanides and provide evidence for the existence of the coordination number of 9. **5 marks**

(b) Illustrate with examples why some lanthanide ions are coloured and others are not coloured. **5 marks**

(c) Why are transition metal ions with zero, partially and completely filled orbitals colourless. **5 marks**