

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**Course Code: PAD710**

**Course Title: Public Policy Analysis**

**Credit Unit: 2**

**Instructions:** 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly  
2. Answer Three (3) questions. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks  
3. Other questions carry 20 marks  
4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

1a) What do you understand by the term Policy Process? 10 marks

1b). Discuss the various stages of the policy process 20 marks

2a). Illustrate with examples, what is Public Policy 5 marks

2b). What is the meaning of the term Public Policy Analysis? 5 marks

2c). explain two characteristics of Public Policy 10 marks

3). Write short notes on the following terms: 20 marks

- a) Policy problem
- b) Rational-Comprehensive Model
- c) Incremental Model

4) State the Five (5) Basic Elements of a Good Policy Analysis 20 marks

5a). What is the meaning of the term planning? 5 marks

5b). What are the characteristics of planning, according to Bhagwan and Bhushan, (2006) State Five (5) of them 15 marks