



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS...**

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**COURSE CODE: PAD 305**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**COURSE TITLE: ELEMENT OF GOVERNMENT**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2<sup>1/2</sup> HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Attempt question number one (1) and any other three (3).**
- 2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each**
- 3. Present all your points in a coherent and orderly manner**

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1a. Define

- constitution
- Political ideology
- Politics
- Public opinion

1b. what is relevance the basic ideology to the state as entity 10

2. What are the theories of local government administration is it relevant

3. What are the characteristic of indirect rule adopted in Nigeria?

4. What factor encourage democracy in Nigeria after the civilian regime

5. Examine the bases of fundamental human right activities in Nigeria