



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING SCIENCES
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_

PROGRAMME: BACHELOR OF NURSING SCIENCE (BNSc.)

COURSE CODE: NSC511

COURSE TITLE – OPHTHALMOLOGY NURSING

CREDIT UNITS: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

Question 1

1. (a) Describe diabetic retinopathy (20mks)
(b) Write a short note on corneal transplant (10mks)

Question 2

Aging is an irreversible process in human being and the changes affect all organs of the body including the eye. Describe major changes in the anatomy and eye properties in aging process (20mks)

Question 3

Amblyopia is one of the common ailments of the middle layer of the eye that affects approximately two or three out of every 100 people.

- (a) What is Amblyopia (2mks)
- (b) Briefly discuss three major causes of this condition (6mks)
- (c) Highlight the steps you will take to diagnose this condition (5mks)
- (d) What are the different treatment options for Amblyopia? (7mks)

- (b) Using a decided case, state the position of Nigerian courts on the obligation of the hirer. (5 marks)
- (c) What is the purpose of section 14(1) of Hire Purchase Act as a control mechanism? (5 marks)

QUESTION 4

Seun agreed to buy 200 hundreds of brown rice from Karima. There were no less than 2500 bags of brown rice in the warehouse. Following this agreement Seun took orders from her customers. To one of her customers, Chief Wike, she contracted to supply 10 bags on delivery of the rice. On taking delivery of the 200 bags, she instructed her workers to display two bags on sale. Two hours later, Mrs. Jimi came to the shop, saw the price, and paid for the two bags. Dame Rose who was on a weekend shopping, came to Seun's shop. After examining and satisfying herself that the rice is original, she paid for one bag. When she got home, her daughter screamed, "Oh mummy, this is not the type of brown rice we love to eat."

- (a) Is there any difference between the contract Seun concluded with Chief Wike and Mrs. Jimi? (7 marks)
- (b) Dame Rose wants to reject the rice and ask for her money back. Would she succeed? (8 marks)

QUESTION 5

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Remedies of passing off. (5 marks)
- (b) Elements of trade libel (10 marks)

QUESTION 6

Using the case of **Balfour v Balfour (1919) 2 KB 571** discuss "intention to create legal relations" as a fundamental element for the validity of any contract. (15 marks)