



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS\_**

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**COURSE CODE: INR431**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF FRANCOPHONE WEST AFRICA**

**COURSE UNIT: TWO**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2<sup>1/2</sup> HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**

1. Trace the origin of Francophone West Africa. Evaluate its aim and the challenges at the commencement. (23 Marks)
2. Enumerate the benefits of West African Monetary Union (WAMU), and the basic principles guiding the operation of the francophone zone. (23 marks)
3. **A.** What led to the formation of Union dovaniere des stats del'Afrique occidentale UDAO? (5 marks)  
**3.b.** State the operation of Union dovaniere des stats del'Afrique occidentale UDAO. (18 marks)
4. What were the effects of second French presence in Port-Novo in 1880s? (23 marks)

4a) It is no doubt that Biotechnology have some career outlets, critically examine four of those career outlets and how they add value to Nigeria citizens. (10 Marks)

4b) What are the five (5) functions of the University in Biotechnology? (10 Marks)

**(TOTAL = 20 MARKS)**