



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: **INR 332**
COURSE TITLE: **War and Peace in West Africa**
CREDIT UNIT: **2**
TIME ALLOWED: **3 HOURS**
Instructions: Answer 3 questions in all.

1. How would you describe “West Africa before World War II”. (24 Marks)
2. Identify the essential characteristics of politics in West Africa before 1960 (23 Marks)
- 3a. Define the term “conflict resolution” (10 Marks)
- 3b. Differentiate between “Conflict Transformation” and “conflict Management” (13 Marks)
4. What do you understand by Crisis Management? (23 Marks)