



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_

COURSE CODE: ESM 301

COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Conflict Resolution.

CREDIT: 2 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry (15) marks each.

QUESTION 1a. Mention the field of Social Science that developed coercion model of conflict theory. **(1mark)**

- b. Explain the focal points of consensus model of conflict theory. **(12marks)**
- c. Mention four (4) central ideas of coercion model of conflict theory. **(8marks)**
- d. Explain briefly the class distinction in Marxist conflict theory. **(4marks)**

QUESTION 2a. Define Religion. **(6marks)**

- b. Categorize and explain types of religious conflict in Nigeria. **(9marks)**

QUESTION 3a. Explain the meaning of environment from two scholars' perspective **(5marks)**

- b. Outline seven (5) basic assumptions of the consensus conflict model. **(10marks)**

QUESTION 4a. Explain the term "ethnicity" from two scholars' perspectives. **(6 marks)**

- b. Explain the assertion that struggle for recognition promote "Identity Conflict". **(9 marks)**

QUESTION 5a. Explain clearly the term "economic conflict". **(6marks)**

- b. Mention any seven (7) issues that promote inter-ethnic conflicts in a multi-linguistic nation state of Nigeria. **(9marks)**