



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS\_**

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**Course Code: EHS 509**

**Course Title: ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH LAWS, REGULATIONS, ETHICS AND POLITICS**

**Course Unit: 2 Credit Units**

**Time Allowed: 1 ½ Hours**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**Instruction: Answer All the Questions**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a. Write short notes on the following:
  - i. Public health 5 marks
  - ii. Public health laws 7 marks
- b. Define primary health care 5 marks
- c. List 8 component of primary health care 8 marks

**QUESTION TWO**

- a. What do you understand by offences? 5 marks
- b. List 5 public health offenses as stated by the Lagos State Environmental Sanitation Law of 1998. 5 Marks
- c. List any 10 public health offences and their penalty as published by the Lagos State Environmental Sanitation Edict, 1998. 10 marks

**QUESTION THREE**

- a. What do you understand by enforcement? 6 marks
- b. Make a list the Public Health Laws Enforcement Processes 3 marks
- c. Enumerate the major role of the Federal Environmental Protection Agency 16marks