



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja**

**Faculty of Health Sciences**

**Department of Environmental Health Sciences**

**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

---

**Course Code: EHS 311**

**Course Title: Introduction to Environmental Management**

**Course Units: 2 Credit Units**

**Time Allowed: 1 ½ Hours**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL the Questions**

1a. Explain in detail the forms in which the word 'Environment' could be used in relation to Environmental Management. (5 marks)

1b. Explain Environmental management as a response to human actions. (5 marks)

1c. Write short note on the following principles in Environmental Management; (10 marks)

- I. Polluter Pays Principle (PPP)
- II. User Pays Principle (UPP):
- III. Precautionary Principle (PP):
- IV. Principle of Effectiveness and Efficiency
- V. Principle of Responsibility

1d. List three main Abiotic components of Environmental Media (5 marks)