



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL -ZONE
NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI-ABUJA
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS_**

**PROGRAMME: POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA
COURSE CODE: EDU 724
COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING
COURSE UNITS: 2
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

QUESTIONS

Question One

- (a) Explain the concept of "Guidance" in a manner that a layman would understand using two (2) definitions. (6 marks)
- (b) Briefly explain the two (2) major types of counselling. (6 marks)
- (c) Identify and explain any six (6) reasons with plausible solutions necessary for the ineffective implementation of the school guidance programme. (18 Marks)

Question Two

Discuss eight (8) basic principles that guide the operation of guidance and counselling. (20 Marks)

Question Three

What could you ascribe as the challenges confronting the development of guidance and counselling programme in Nigeria? (20 Marks)

Question Four

- (a) Highlight five (5) problems associated with continuous assessment. (8 marks)
- (b) Outline the three (3) main categories of tests that are commonly used in career guidance. (12 Marks)