



National Open University of Nigeria  
Plot 91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way  
Jabi, Abuja

Faculty of Education  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**Programme:** B.Ed

**Course Code:** EDU 421

**Time:** 2 hrs

**Course Title:** Fundamentals of Guidance and Counseling

**Instruction:** Answer Question 1 and any other 2

Question 1

- (a). Justify any five points that necessitated the introduction of guidance and counselling services in the world (15 marks)
- (b). Discuss any five guidance functions of a newly posted teacher in a secondary school (15 marks).

Question 2

Justify the need for parents' participation in guidance and counselling activities in secondary schools (20 marks)

Question 3

Discuss any five challenges of implementing effective guidance and counselling services in your secondary school (20 marks).

Question 4

Describe any four tests that school counsellors can use in career counselling/guidance in secondary schools (20 marks)