



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE
EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_

Course Code: ECE410

Course Title: ISSUES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND PRIMARY EDUCATION

Credit Unit: 2

Time Allowed: 2hours

Instruction: Answer Question 1 & Two other Questions

1a. Advance five (5) reasons why parents and guidance should embrace pre-primary education in Nigeria. **10 marks**

1b. Discuss any five (5) implications of the following leadership style in the management of primary schools

1. Democratic
2. Autocratic

20marks

2a. Explain the concept of discipline in primary schools **10marks**

2b Discuss five (5) attitudes that can promote discipline in primary schools

10marks

3a. what is educational supervision? **5marks**

3b. Examine Cogan's Eight-Step Model of Clinical Supervision **15marks**

4a Examine the concept of Punishment? **10marks**

b. Explain any five (5) ways a teacher can punish his pupils **10marks**