



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 877

COURSE TITLE: STATE SECURITY OBJECTIVES AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY PROTOCOLS

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TIME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : In all, answer **three out of five** of the questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 30 marks.

Question 1

- (a). National security is key function of governance. Discuss briefly and enumerate its various component. 20 marks
- (b). Using an elaborate analysis distinguish between international security protocols and private security protocols. 10 marks

Question 2

There have been several theories postulated on why the state was created. Discuss in details these theories. 20 marks

Question 3

Outline and discuss five characteristics of the state in national and international political system. 20 marks

Question 4

- (a). Describe what you understand by the National Security Policy. 5 marks
- (b). Explain the term "strategic thinking". 5 marks
- (c). Constructivism differ from structural materialism. Explain 10 marks

Question 5

- (a). Describe in details the act of deterrence in international diplomacy. 10 marks
- (b). Elaborate the four categories of deterrence in the balance of military power. 10 marks

QUESTION 4

- a) What is the population of a research? (3 marks)
- b) Give two examples of a research population (4 marks)
- c) Explain the following categories of a research population.
 - i. Target population.
 - ii. Accessible population
 - iii. Finite population, iv. Infinite population. (8 marks)
- d) When does a researcher decide to study the entire population?(5mks)