


NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 843

COURSE TITLE: **MILITARY INTELLIGENCE: STRATEGIC PLANNING AND OPERATIONAL TACTICS/DESIGN**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four (4)** questions, all questions carry equal marks.

(1a) Why will you recommend that special operations forces be incorporated into the Nigerian national security strategy and policy? **(8 marks)**

(1b) Special operations forces do not maintain stand-alone status in military culture. There are other elite military groups that are similar in formation and mission than similar characteristics. On this ambit, discuss the differences and similarities between the special operations forces and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). **(3 marks)**

(1c) Clearly explain the relationship between operational art and operational design. **(6.5 marks)**

(2a) In war times, state use of force in violation of international criminal law can constitute war crimes. Discuss the war crimes committed as grave breaches of article 3 common to the four Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949. **(5 marks)**

(2b) Clearly explain how the provisions of the International Criminal Court (ICC Statute) proscribing crimes mentioned in question (2a) above constitute restraint on state use of force. **(5 marks)**

(2c) Strategy in warfare must be clear in terms of the end having harmony with the means before a party goes into war. Discuss. **(7.5 marks)**

Question 2.

There are basically two type of Scientific Research concepts, the Applied and Basic. Elaborate on these two (2) Scientific Research concepts (15 Marks)

Question 3.

The distinction between qualitative and quantitative research has had a remarkable breakthrough in the social sciences, including psychology (Allwood 2011). In a distinct and clear term distinguish between a qualitative and a quantitative Data. Where necessary provide example that differentiate the two phenomenon. (15 Marks)

Question 4.

Hypotheses are regarded as tentative answers to research problems. They are usually expressed in the form of a relationship between independent and dependent variables. Expatiate on research hypotheses and its characteristics with examples (15 Marks)

Question 5.

There are seven process involved in research. Discuss in details these research processes (15 Marks)