



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS\_**

---

COURSE CODE: CSS829

COURSE TITLE: Ethics in Security Operations and Criminal Justice

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**MARKS : 70%**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four** questions.

1. Explain the relevance of 'Truth telling' in the Criminal Justice System and Public Relations. **(17.5 marks)**
2. Examine the obligations and responsibilities of the Nigeria's law enforcement agents with reference to international legal standards. **(17.5 marks)**
3. (a) Explain briefly the twin concepts of "Distributive justice" and Procedural Justice." **(5 marks)**  
(b) Discuss five reasons why the relationship between the police and citizens need be understood. **(10 marks)**
4. Explain five strategies for building trust in police practices with regard to youth population. **(17.5 marks)**
5. (a) Identify and explain **three** reasons why law enforcement officers must not misuse their powers. **(7.5 marks)**  
(b) Enumerate four importance of Milgram's study in a law enforcement context. **(10 marks)**