



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS**

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COURSE CODE: CSS 810  
COURSE TITLE: Cybercrime and Forensic Investigation  
CREDIT UNIT: 3  
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four** out of **six** questions.

- 1a. What is cyber vandalism (8marks)
- 1b. Discuss the various forms of cyber vandalism forms of cyber vandalism as presented by Maras (2014, 2016) and supported by UNODC (2016) (9.5marks)
  
- 2a. Explain the Nigerian Cybercrime (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc) Act 2015 prescriptive punishment for cyber-terrorism offenders (5marks)
- 2b. Describe the several factors and forces that pose as obstacles to the prevention and control of cybercrime. 12.5marks
  
3. Describe the trace/physical evidence could be directly or indirectly obtained from various crime scenes, victims, suspects, or witnesses. (17.5 marks)
  
4. Highlight the roles of forensic investigation and evidence in criminal justice administration. (17.5marks)
  
5. List and explain the tools used for computer forensics investigation (17.5marks)
  
6. Discuss the steps for conducting digital forensic investigation. (17.5marks).