



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS\_**

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**COURSE CODE: CSS 745**

**COURSE TITLE: TYPES AND ANALYSIS OF SECURITY THREATS**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**MARKS: 70% (Each Question carries 17.5 marks)**

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of five** of the questions.

- 1a. Meaning of Information Warfare?
- 1b. Mention and explain (4) four Types of information Warfare
2. Explain the historical antecedence of Tsunami as a Geological Hazard/Threat
- 3a. What do you understand by the word civil security?
- 3b. List and explain four basic approaches to civil security
- 4a. Define terrorism?
- 4b. List and explain forms of terrorism known to you
5. Write short notes on the following
  1. **Information security:**
  2. Seaport security:
  3. Food security:
  4. Environment security:

. Briefly explain the following terms:

- i. Prohibition
- ii. Mandamus
- iii. Declaration
- iv. Habeas Corpus
- v. Administrative Adjudication

**15Marks**