



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS_

COURSE CODE: CSS 491

**COURSE TITLE: EMERGENCY, RIOTS AND DISASTER CONTROL
MANAGEMENT**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions (17.5 marks each).

- 1 Briefly explain how the value-added theory, identified six necessary factors for collective behaviour?
- 2 Describe Some Community and Social Impacts of Disasters
- 3 Explain the major aspects to intervention with the direct victims of disasters
- 4 List and discuss any four (4) phases of Crisis
- 5 Discuss the Six Goals of Crisis Treatment As proposed by Rapoport (1970)