



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS\_**

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**COURSE CODE** - CSS443  
**COURSE TITLE** - Traffic Road Safety and Equipment  
**CREDIT UNITS** - 3  
**TIME ALLOWED** - 3 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **FOUR** questions of your choice.

1. Using good examples, describe Traffic Signals and Road Markings in road safety. **(17.5 Marks)**
  
2. Explain the following road safety concepts:
  - a. Road Safety Engineering.
  - b. Road Safety audit.
  - c. Enforcement and safety measures.**(17.5 Marks)**
  
3. The lack of road safety guidelines could impact dangerously on road users. Discuss this assertion with cogent examples. **(17.5 Marks)**
  
4. Drivers' attitudes constitute a major road safety issue. Outline and explain at least five drivers' attitude that may be considered dangerous. **(17.5 Marks)**
  
5. Outline and discuss the major challenges faced by urban transport systems in Nigeria. **(17.5 Marks)**

***Good Luck!***