



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS_

COURSE CODE: CSS 442

COURSE TITLE: **PROFESSIONAL ETHICS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND SECURITY MANAGEMENT**

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : Answer 3 questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 30 marks.

Question 1

- (a). Explain the affiliation between law and ethics? 15marks
- (b). Write a short note on the principal responsibilities of a police officer. 15marks

Question 2

- (a). What do you understand by the concept of community-oriented policing? 7marks
- (b). Discuss five consistent key elements of an effective community oriented policing program. 7marks
- (c). Write a short note on the strategies involved in successful community policing philosophy? 6marks

Question 3

- (a). How do we recognize when a predicament is an ethical dilemma as opposed to merely a problem? 7marks
- (b). Consider the following scenario: