



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS\_**

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**COURSE CODE:** CSS 411

**COURSE TITLE:** Contemporary Issues in Criminology and Security Studies

**CREDIT UNIT :** 3

**TME ALLOWED :** 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION :** Answer **any four** out of **five** questions.

1a. what is Criminology (4.5marks)

1b. List and explain three Goals of Criminology (13marks)

2a. what is crime? (7.5marks)

2b. Mention and explain the elements of crime (10marks)

3. List and explain any four methods of punishment? (17.5marks)

4a. List any five purpose of punishment (5marks)

4b. Explain in detail with relevant examples three purpose of punishment (12.5marks)

5a. Define Police Discretion (7.5marks)

5b. List and explain five (5) ways Police exercise discretion to perform their duties (10marks)