

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS**

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COURSE CODE: CSS356

COURSE TITLE: **TRADITIONAL AND INFORMAL MECHANISMS OF CRIME CONTROL**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

MARK ALLOCATION: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. Evaluate the past and the present traditional mechanism of crime control **17.5 mark.**
2. Write short notes on the followings:
  - a) Social control **4marks**
  - b) Informal means of crime control **4marks**
  - c) Legal means of crime control **5marks**
  - d) Formal means of crime control **4.5mark**
3. With empirical examples, explain the security maintenance and crime prevention obtained in the post-colonial Africa **17.5 mark.**
4. Itemize kinds of relationship that existed between Indigenous and foreign law enforcement procedures **17.5 mark.**
5. With examples of the indigenous deities and laws, explain the functional role of Informal mechanisms of crime control in the community **17.5 mark.**