



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS_

COURSE CODE: CRD 305

CREDIT UNIT: 2

COURSE TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly
2. Attempt Question one (1) and any other two (2) questions in all
3. Question (1) carries 30marks, while the two other questions
carry 20 Marks each
4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly Manner

1a. various self -help organizations (SHOs) are formed by people to help themselves, their economic and solve social problems at rural areas. Enumerate and explain 5 (five) of them? [20 marks]

1b. As a student of cooperative or entrepreneurship, Highlight on general principles of rural development. [10 marks]

2. In any society, development is necessary and a conscious effort, what is meant by Development and why it is important especially in rural society?
[20 marks]

3a. Differentiate between Community banks and Urban Development Bank (UDB)?
[10 marks]

3b. what are the main Objectives of cooperative bank? [10 marks]

4. Write short Note on the following approaches to rural development by Filani (2000).

- 1) Reformist approach
- 2) Structural approach
- 3) Technological approach.

[20 marks]