## NATIONAL OPEN UNVERSITY OF NIGERIA

## PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA

## FACULTY OF SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF PURE & APPLIED SCIENCES 2023 2 EXAMINATIONS\_

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours COURSE CODE: CHM 416

**CREDIT: 2 Units** COURSE TITLE: ORGANIC SYNTHESIS INSTRUCTION: Answer Question ONE (1) and any other Three (3) Questions

Q1. Give the product(s) of the following reactions:

a) 
$$H_2CrO_4$$
 (5 marks)

d. Write short note on each of the following unique reactions:

- (5 marks) i) Oxidation of tertiary alcohol
- (5 marks) ii) Perkin Reaction

Q2. Copy and complete the following reactions furnishing the correct products

b) 
$$\frac{\text{HOH}}{55 - 60 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}}$$
 (5 marks)

c) 
$$CH_2C \equiv C$$
  $H_2$   $H_2$   $H_3$   $H_4$   $H_4$   $H_5$   $H$ 

Q3. a) With the aid of equation, show oxidation of p-xylene to dicarboxylic acid (5 marks)

- (5 marks) b) Under what condition can benzene be converted to cyclohexane
- (5 marks) c) Distinguish between LiAlH<sub>4</sub> and NaBH<sub>4</sub> based on their functions