



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION.**

**COURSE CODE: POL 316**  
**COURSE TITLE: POLITICAL EVALUATION**  
**CREDIT UNIT: 3**  
**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**  
**ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**

1. a.) Define Research? (2.5Marks)  
b.) Mention three reasons that are necessary for political evaluation. (15 Marks)
  
2. a.) Explain what statistics is. (2.5 Marks)  
b.) Explain the two types of statistical methods. (15 Marks)
  
3. Briefly discuss any three of the following forms of measurement: (17.5 Marks)
  - i. Nominal measurement
  - ii. Ordinal Measurement
  - iii. Interval Measurement
  - iv. Ratio Measurement
  
4. a.) How do you view a scale? (2.5 Marks)  
b.) Evaluate any three types of scale and their variables (15 Marks)
  
5. What is Validity? (2.5 Marks)  
Mention and explain the three types of validity. (12 Marks)