



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION

**Course Code:** PCR 873

**Course Title:** Arms Control and Demilitarisation

**Time Allowed:** 3 Hours

**Instruction:** Answer any four questions.

Question 1

Discuss arms control within the context of managing, administering or steering military capacities?

Question 2

The nature of the anarchical international system creates a setting in which self-interested actors pursue their diplomatic goals, explain the various types of diplomacy employed to prevail over the goal of others?

Question 3a

Weapons may be developed yet is still possible to place workable restrictions on them, explain? (7.5 marks)

Question 3b

Explain the different forms of violence in conflicts at the social and communal level of society (10 marks)

Question 4

Explain with examples the factors contributing to the proliferation of small arms? (17.5 marks)

Question 5

With the context of the debate on how to minimize the chance of nuclear war and how to maximize the chance of survival if a nuclear exchange does occur, discuss the factor responsible for nuclear strategy (17.5 marks)

Question 6

Discuss the demilitarization processes of the United States of America