



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR851

COURSE TITLE: Environmental Security and Conflict Resolution

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions

1. Identify and explain the FIVE (5) approaches to the study Environmental Security (17.5 marks)
2. Environmental Security emerged in the 1960s for several reasons; Discuss (17.5 marks)
3. (a) What is Securitization of the Environment
(b) Briefly discuss TWO (2) ways environmental problems can constitute a threat to International Peace and Security (17.5 marks)
4. What do you understand by the following:
(a) Precautionary Approach
(b) Polluter Ways
(c) Sustainable Development (17.5 marks)
5. Attempt the THREE distinctive arguments of the Green Political Theory (17.5 marks).
6. List and Explain the various interventions by government aimed at addressing environmental degradation (17.5 marks)