



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION

**COURSE CODE: PCR822**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PEACE**

**COURSE CREDIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5**

**1a.** Provide a succinct definition of International law. (7marks)

**1b.** It is said that International law can be subdivided into two major areas. Kindly highlight and discuss them. (5marks)

**1c.** provide a persuasive definition of law in your own words. (5.5marks).

**2a.** Critically and extensively examine the concept of Conflict of laws with vivid example of cases you know. (10marks)

**2b.** Discuss the Nature and Scope of Conflict of Laws. (7.5marks)

**3a.** Trace the Evolution and Growth of International law. (9marks)

**3b.** International law lends itself to certain features. Please highlight these four features provided in your course book. (8.5marks)

**4.** Kindly identify and examine the sources of International Law as provided by your course material. (12marks)

**4b.** With the aid of columns list the difference in the features of **municipal** and International Law. (5.5marks)

**5a.** Kindly provide a precise definition of war. (5marks)

**5b.** Attempt to provide the definitions of war by two scholars from this list; Carl Von Clausewitz, Michael Gelven, Jack Levy. (8marks)

**5c.** Kenneth Waltz (1959) in his classic: *Man, the State and War* suggested three images of war as explanatory frameworks for the causes of war namely: The Individual, the Nation/State and the International system. Kindly identify these images and briefly highlight them. (4.5marks)