



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

2023_1 POP EXAMINATION..

Course Code: PCR815

Course Title: PEACE BUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer any four questions. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1.
 - a. Disarmament in Africa should not be separated from the history and impact of the Cold War. This is because debate on non-proliferation of weapons between the two superpowers from the Cold War era. Give a good explanation of this with emphasis on weapons and demobilization.
 - b. Discuss briefly reconciliation and peace-building processes.
2. A refugee status may be lost or denied. Explain the circumstances under this may happen.
3. Discuss the idea the assumption that Humanitarian Intervention is not arbitrarily executed but based on some premises (17.5 marks)
4. Explain Early Warning preventive measures and the five elements of the early warning process as they relate to conflict management instrument.
5. Write succinct notes on any five of the following?
 - a. Conciliatory Method;
 - b. Judicial Method of Conflict resolution;
 - c. Conflict at the Individual Level;
 - d. Coercive Bargaining Techniques
 - e. Power Politics Method of conflict resolution; and
 - f. Mutually Beneficial Techniques