



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION..

COURSE CODE: PCR813

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND SECURITY IN GLOBAL CONTEXT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5

- 1a.** Describe succinctly the term ‘Human Security’. (8marks)
- 1b.** ‘Human Security is more significant than National Security’. Argue for or against this assertion with points that indicates relationship between them or discord between them. (9.5marks).
- 2a.** Describe the following terms. (6marks)
 - i. Displaced Persons
 - ii. Forced Migrants
 - iii. Refugee
 - iv. Internally Displaced persons
 - v. Illegal Immigrants
 - vi. Economic Migrants
- 2b.** Critically examine the dissimilarity between ‘Refugee and Internally Displaced Person’. (11.5marks)
- 3.** Exhaustively discuss Disarmament and how it serves as an Instrument to the limitation of Wars. (17.5marks).
- 4a.** Describe convincingly the terms ‘Violence and Workplace Violence’ (4marks)
- 4b.** List the four classifications of violence and define them in your own words (5marks)
- 4c.** list any four Factors related to an increased risk of violent acts in Military Treatment Facilities (MTFs). (4marks)
- 4d.** list the Five Core/essential elements of an effective violence prevention program. (5.5marks)
- 5a.** Define environmental degradation (3marks)
- 5b.** describe 3 activities associated with preparation (before) for armed conflict and 3 activities during the conflict under Unintentional Degradation. (6marks)
- 5c.** describe deliberate environmental degradation by the military with at least two 3 succinct examples(8.5marks)