



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR772**

**COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE OF PEACEBUILDING**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1. Critically analyse seven (7) roles of women in the peacebuilding activities in a post conflict environment citing examples of where women have played such roles in West Africa (17.5 marks)
  
2. (a) Discuss four principles that govern unwritten constitution as emphasized in the emergent Bill of Rights? (10.5 marks)  
(b) List any four questions often asked by victims in relation to the needs of victims as a critical aspect of restorative justice (4 marks)  
(c) List three challenges encountered by practitioners in the field and practice of restorative justice (3 Marks)
  
3. Explain the concepts, conditions and dimensions of peacebuilding (17.5 marks)
  
4. Discuss the conditions that can hasten the conclusion of Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration programme (DDR) in a post-conflict society (17.5 marks).
  
5. a. Briefly discuss the concept of arms proliferation (2.5 marks)  
b. List five sources of illegal arms and discuss five ways by which arms production and distribution patterns have contributed to heightening insecurity in Nigeria. (15 marks)
  
6. a. Briefly explain the concept of human rights (2.5 marks)  
b. Explain the perceptions of three schools of thought on human rights- (10 marks)  
c. List two challenges facing the actualization of the rights of IDPs in Nigeria (2.5 marks)