



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION

**Course Code:** PCR 424

**Course Title:** Governance, International Law and Fundamental Human Rights

**Time Allowed:** 3 Hours

**Instruction:** Answer any four questions.

Question 1

The contemporary International Law rests on a long Western tradition, having its root in the ancient Roman civilization. Discuss the sources of International Law? (17.5 marks)

Question 2

Discuss the implicit limitation and challenges posed by the concept of universalization of human rights? (17.5 marks)

Question 3

Discuss the fears of minorities in Nigerian in relation to Willink Commission of Enquiry and at least ten (10) of its recommendation?

Question 4

Discuss the implicit or explicit principles and norms the guide for state actions in the process of consolidating the each regimes? (17.5 marks)

Question 5

Elucidate the provisions of Article 6 and 8 on fundamental human rights in the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (UN General Assembly Resolution 2200 of 1966)? (17.5 marks)

Question 6a

Explain the central principles underlying laws of war? (10 marks)

Question 6b

Write short note on the sources of the concept of human rights? (7.5 marks)