



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR373

COURSE TITLE: Demobilization Disarmament and Reintegration

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Dissect the symbiosis among Demobilization, Disarmament and Reintegration (DDR) as instruments of peacebuilding in a post-conflict society **(17.5 marks)**.
2. Explain the political challenges of Demobilization, Disarmament and Reintegration (DDR) in post-conflict peacebuilding process **(17.5 marks)**.
3. Evaluate the limitations of NGOs as key stakeholders in peacebuilding and conflict transformation **(17.5 marks)**.
4. Elucidate the imperatives of Demobilization, Disarmament and Reintegration (DDR) as proactive instruments of post-conflict peacebuilding **(17.5 marks)**.
5. Justify the assertion that illicit circulation of small arms and light weapons are a potent threat to global peace and security **(17.5 marks)**.
6. Critically dissect the effectiveness of demobilization process in conflict transformation and peacebuilding **(17.5 marks)**.