



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION

**Course Code: PAD 853**

**Course Title: International Administration**

**Credit Unit: 2**

**Instructions: 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly**

**2. Answer Three (3) questions. Question 1 is compulsory and carries**

**30 marks**

**3. Other questions carry 20 marks**

**4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

1a. Following the collapse of the Soviet Union and the bipolar structure, an even more important change is the now-evolving international system. Discuss. 10 marks

1b. The Western orientation of the international system is weakening. Explain 10 marks

1c. In today's world, responsibility for security lies with the individual states. Explain. 10 marks

2. Critically discuss the economic disparity between the North referred to as the Industrialized Economically Developed Countries (IEDCs) in the Northern Hemisphere and the Less Developed Countries in the South 20 marks

3. Write short notes on the following: 20 marks

(a) Quality of life

(b) Human rights

(c) The Environment

4a. What is the link between population and poverty? 5 marks

4b. What is the international response to the population problem? 5 marks

4c. Explain the problem of Air pollution 10 marks

5a. How does fundamental human characteristics shape public policy 5 marks

5b. "There is no such thing as a truly rational decision. Human limit on rationality can be learnt by examining cognitive, psychological and biological factors in decision-making" Discuss 15 marks