



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERISTY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
B.A DEGREE 400 LEVEL EXAMINATION
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION..**

Course code: ISL 437
Course Title: Shaṛī'ah in Modern Times
Credit Unit: 2 Units
Time Allowed: 2 Hours
Instructions: Attempt any three (3) Questions Only

1. Discuss the Islamic position on *Ijtihād* and briefly examine its application on Islamic law, buttress your points with references from the Qur'an and Sunnah.
2. Assess the western influence on Shariah Legal System and state their impacts on the Muslims countries.
3. Give a historical account on **ALKALI** court in Nigeria before colonialism and highlight its status after colonialism.
4. Describe the *Shari'ah* implementation in Nigeria during the following period:
(i) Before colonialism (ii) During colonialism and (iii) Contemporary period (present date).