



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION.

COURSE CODE: ESM342

COURSE TITLE: Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing

CREDIT: 3 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 3Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry equal marks (15) each.

1a). Attempt a critique of the following EIA processes in Sudan(18marks)

1b). Give any seven recommendations that would be of immense benefit to the Sudanese government. (7marks)

2a). What is the purpose of public consultation with stakeholders? (2marks)

2b). Discuss an environmental audit should be done regarding, Management, Financial, Training, Legal and Reporting in an organization (13marks)

3a). What is good governance? (2marks)

3b). Give an overview of Environmental compliance(9marks)

3c). List the main ideology of carrying capacity as a factor of environmental management (4marks)

4a). Give an overview of environmental assessment in Sudan(4marks)

4b). State the fate of the EIA (2marks)

4c). Expatiate on the role of the three key decision stakeholders in the EIA procedure (9marks).

5a). List the key factors that define of good governance (3marks)

5b). Diagrammatically illustrate the common stages and activities of the scope and style of audits(12marks)

6a). Discuss the types of environmental audit and their scope(8marks)

6b). Write short notes the five basic models of global environmental governance reforms(7marks)