



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja.
Faculty of Education
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION.

PROGRAMME: M.Ed.

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN POLITICS OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT.

COURSE CODE: EDA 852

CREDIT UNIT(s): 2

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS

.....

Question 1

- a. Explain the term pressure group. **(5 marks)**
- b. Objectively explain why Political Education is necessary to mankind. **(15 marks)**
- c. Justify the reasons for the existing Educational imbalance in Nigeria **(10 marks) (Total =30 marks)**

Question 2

Describe any five (5) variables that account for decision making in any organization in Nigeria **(20 marks)**

Question 3

- a. Briefly discuss the challenges of Inadequate Funding of UBE in Nigeria **(10 marks)**
- b. Highlight the controversy surrounding the issue of Government Return of Schools to Original Owners in Nigeria. (**10 marks) (Total = 20 marks)**

Question 4

Differentiate clearly between Synoptic Model of Policy Making and Incremental Model of Policy making (20 marks).