



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION.

**COURSE TITLE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**  
**COURSE CODE: ECO 311**  
**UNITS: 3 UNITS**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS**

**Question:**

1(a) what is ‘simple regression analysis.’ Support your answer with an equation (5 marks)

(b)

X	3	6	7	7	9
Y	8	10	15	18	20

Using data as presented, applying the lease square method of analysis, determine the intercept, and interpret your result (20 marks).

2. Explain the followings in line with what you know about “opinion data” in data gathering:

- Brush poll
- Bench mark poll
- Tracking poll (15 marks)

3. As a student who had taken lectures on frequency distribution, discuss the under listed with example(s):

- Class mark
- Class boundaries
- Class size (15 marks)

4. (i) what is tabulation of data?

(ii) Itemize correctly the “constituents of a table” in research methodology (15 marks)

5. (i) Define measure of central tendency

(ii) List 3 measures of central tendency with formula for ungrouped data (15 marks)