



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 877

COURSE TITLE: STATE SECURITY OBJECTIVES AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY PROTOCOLS

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TIME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : In all, answer **three out of five** of the questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 30 marks.

Question 1

- (a). Discuss in brief the history of the United Nations. 15marks
- (b). According to Article 1 of the United Nations Charter, state the purpose of the United Nations. 15 marks

Question 2

Discuss the stages in conflict management. 20 marks

Question 3

Explain the two game theories that often inform the application of brinkmanship in international politics. 20 marks

Question 4

- (a). Distinguish between deterrence by denial and deterrence by punishment. 10 marks
- (b). Identify and discuss the three phases in the evolution of conflict. 10 marks

Question 5

Discuss the concept of state security and list any five components of state security. 20 marks.