



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS829

COURSE TITLE: **ETHICS IN SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

MARK ALLOCATION: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. (a) What do we mean by Ethics? **5MARKS**  
(b) Discuss the major differences between ethics and meta-ethics with appropriate examples . **12.5MARK.**
2. What are the highlights of the Milgram's experiment? **17.5MARK.**
3. Identify and discuss (3) three factors that are considered vital in terms of violence between the police and community. **17.5MARK.**
4. Highlight the (3) three formal limitations of the freedom of the police to the use of force **17.5MARK.**
5. What are the five ethical principles that should always guide security operations and law enforcement officers? **17.5MARK.**