NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION.

COURSE CODE: CSS807
COURSE TITLE: **PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECURITY PARTNERSHIP**
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours
MARK ALLOCATION: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. (a) Explain the importance of trust in public-private security partnership **7.5 MARK**
   (b) Explain the steps you will use to build trust among members of public and private security partnerships in your community **10 MARKS**

2. (a) Discuss the likely challenges to public-private security partnerships in Nigeria **7.5 MARK**.
   (b) In what ways can these challenges be address for the realization of effective public- private security partnerships in Nigeria? **10 MARKS**

3. (a) Discuss the cultural issues that constitute the drivers of violence in your community **10marks.**
   (b) How inclusive security can help to solve the problem? **7.5 MARK**

4. (a) Differentiate between Proprietary and Contract security **10 MARKS**.
   (b) Based on your understanding of the terms (proprietary and contract), discuss the argument that –private security is not a monolithic entity **7.5 MARK**

5. According to Emile Durkheim, crime evokes the collective conscience of the society. Explain your understanding of this statement with respect to the world's reactions to the terrorist attack of 9/11 in the United States. **17.5 MARK**