



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION.**

COURSE CODE: CSS742

COURSE TITLE: **Policing and Law Enforcement in Nigeria**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

MARK ALLOCATION: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions

1. (a) Discuss four reasons why police-community relationship should be made cordial. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Highlight **three** main challenges confronting the Police Service Commission. **(7.5 marks)**
2. Discuss the contributions of **five** different social organisations to effective policing in Pre-Colonial Nigeria. **(17.5 marks)**
3. Identify and explain **five** ways adopted by the Nigerian Police to mitigate corruption in the Police profession. **(17.5 marks)**
4. (a) Briefly discuss **five** objectives of criminal justice system **(7.5 marks)**  
(b) Discuss **four** major factors influencing use of discretion in police profession. **(10 marks).**
5. (a) Explain in detail **five** procedures for arrest of a suspected offender. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Discuss **five** key factors that should be considered in the exercise of discretion to grant bail. **(7.5 marks)**