



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE	-	CSS452
COURSE TITLE	-	Victims of Crime and Human Rights Violations
CREDIT UNITS	-	3
TIME ALLOWED	-	3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions of your choice.

1. Criminal investigation is replete with crucial stages that authenticate the investigation processes. Critically examine this assertion with relevant references. **(17.5 Marks)**
2. Outline and discuss the basic tools of criminal investigation. **(17.5 Marks)**
3. Crime victims deserve adequate protection in all three stages of the criminal justice administration. Discuss this assertion with reference to the Nigerian society. **(17.5 Marks)**
4. Sentencing is an indispensable stage in the administration of the criminal justice system. Discuss! **(17.5 Marks)**
5. Clearly express your understanding of the rights to freedom of expression and the press. **(17.5 Marks)**

Good Luck!