



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE - CSS443
COURSE TITLE - Traffic Road Safety and Equipment
CREDIT UNITS - 3
TIME ALLOWED - 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions of your choice.

1. Road safety as an institution of government in Nigeria is divided into two arms. Outline and discuss them extensively. **(17.5 Marks)**
2. List and explain at least three intelligent transport applications known to you. **(17.5 Marks)**
3. The trend of road accident in Nigeria is worrisome and calls for urgent attention. Critically evaluate this statement, pointing out the prime causes of road crashes in Nigeria. **(17.5 Marks)**
4. Carefully outline and discuss the possible strategies towards achieving safer roads in Nigeria. **(17.5 Marks)**
5. Discuss the four Es in the reduction of road crashes at all levels. **(17.5 Marks)**

Good Luck!