



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 442

COURSE TITLE: **PROFESSIONAL ETHICS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND SECURITY MANAGEMENT**

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TIME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION :** Answer **four out of five** of the questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

**Question 1**

Succinctly highlight and discuss any five ethical issues in law enforcement.

**Question 2**

- (a). What do you understand by the term Complaint?
- (b) List **any seven** examples of Complaint Categories thought in this course.
- (c). List and explain the four underlying principles of effective complaint process.

**Question 3**

- (a). Explain the term Denial of Service Attacks.
- (b). List and explain the five classifications of Denial-of-Service Attacks.

**Question 4**

List the perceived benefits of community policing under the three specific areas identified by Segrave and Ratcliffe (2004).

**Question 5**

- (a). Explain how police chiefs as senior leaders set the context for ethical behaviour.
- (b). What is the Law Enforcement Oath of Honor?