



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 381
COURSE TITLE: Domestic Violence
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer **any four (4)** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- (1a) What do you understand by Black Feminism. (2.5 marks)
(1b) List three impediments to a better legal regime in the control domestic violence in Nigeria (6 marks)
(1c) Using the Systems model of domestic violence, account for the disparity in the trend and patterns of violent victimization between males and females in Nigeria (9 marks)
- (2a) Briefly explain violence (2.5 marks)
(2b) List any six (6) effects on infant witnessing domestic violence..... (6 marks)
(2c) Using relevant examples, discuss how you can apply Lofland's Acceptance tactics of violent threat reduction to avert perceived threat of violence with an intimate partner (9 marks)
- (3a) Define Domestic Violence? (2.5 marks)
(3b) List four (4) reasons people are reluctant to leave violence infested relationships despite the increase in advocacy. (6 marks)
(3c) To what extent does Lenore Walker's model of Cycle of abuse explain the reported upsurge in domestic violence in Nigeria at the peak of the Covid-19 pandemic
- (4a) What do you understand by Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) (2.5 marks)
(4b) List Four factors that could trigger physical violence..... (6 marks)
(4c) Critically discuss with examples, situations when the use of violence could be justified in Nigeria. (9 marks)
- (5a) Briefly comment on how best to end the cycle of domestic violence (2.5 marks)
(5b) Mention four (4) tactics of Domestic Violence..... (6 marks)
(5c) In your view, to what extent do you think the social learning theory explains the current trend of domestic violence in Nigeria (9 marks)