



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 361

COURSE TITLE: Juvenile Institutions and Juvenile Corrections in Nigeria

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**MARKS: 70%**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four (4)** questions, all questions carry equal marks.

(1a) Briefly discuss the following juvenile rehabilitation institutions in Nigeria ..... (9 marks)

Remand Homes

Approved Schools

Borstals

(1b) Mention any four (4) ways of correcting juvenile delinquency. (4 marks)

(1c) Briefly discuss any two (2) of ways of correcting juvenile delinquency mentioned in question (1b) above. (4.5 marks)

(2a) Clearly explain the three categories of juvenile behaviour for which the Juvenile court might intervene. (9 marks)

(2b) Discuss the basic recommendations of the Abuja conference 2002 to ensure an effective dispensation of Juvenile Justice with regards to Arrest/Pre-trial Detention. (8.5 marks)

(3a) In your view, what are the obstacles to child welfare in Nigeria? (9 marks)

(3b) List and explain nature and types of juvenile delinquency. (8.5 marks)

(4a) Explain the causes of Juvenile delinquency using Sociological Theories. (9 marks)

(4b) Briefly explain the three (3) categories of juvenile behaviour under the jurisdiction of the Juvenile courts. (8.5 marks)

(5a) The growing trend of juvenile delinquency in Nigeria calls for concern. Do you think this is connected to breakdown in community values and how could it be addressed? ..... (9 marks)

(5b) (4a) In your view, what are the implications of the variations in age of criminal responsibility in Nigeria ..... (8.5 marks)