



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS356

COURSE TITLE: **TRADITIONAL AND INFORMAL MECHANISMS OF CRIME CONTROL**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

MARK ALLOCATION: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. The security maintenance, crime prevention and control by the Nigerian Police are incapable of satisfying the security needs of the citizens. Discuss. **17.5mark**
2. Explain the relationship between control, justice and law. **17.5mark**
3. Using Nigeria as an example attempt to differentiate between indigenous and Western policing. **17.5mark**
4. Define these terms:
 - (a) Traditional Mechanism of crime. **4.5 Mark**
 - (b) Informal Mechanism of crime. **4.5 Mark**
 - (c) Traditional Justice. **4.5 Mark**
 - (d) Indigenous Justice. **4.5 Marks**
5. Describe the influence of *ayelala* in dispute resolution in Edo state. **17.5mark**