



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CRD 305**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**COURSE TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly**
- 2. Attempt Question one & any other two (2) questions in all**
- 3. Question (1) is compulsory and carries 30marks, while the two other questions carry 20 Marks each with Total of 70 Marks**
- 4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly Manner**

**1a.** with your light of CRD 305, differentiate self-Health organization (SHOs) and No-Governmental organization (NGOs)? **[15 marks]**

**1b.** List and explain any five (5) objectives of rural development proposed by National Policy on Rural Development? **[15 marks]**

**2.** According to notable scholars the approaches to rural development are 3 (three), which of them would you choose for your locality and why? Support your answers with concrete points? **[20 marks]**

**3.** To assess the level of rural development there are indices to look out for, itemize and explain any 5 of them. **[20 marks]**

**4.** Write an explanatory note on any four (4) Dimensions of Development By Filani, (2000),

- Social development.
- Economic development
- Political development
- Cultural development
- Religious development

**[20 marks]**